

## ANCIENT AXE SHAFT MATERIALS, EUROPE 100 BC-500 AD

Site	Number and wood kind								Source
	ash	beech	hazel	holly	maloideae	maple	oak	Ash or beech	
Denmark, Alken Enge	1								<i>Holst et al. 2018</i>
Denmark, Illerup Ådal	12		2	1	5		1		<i>Holst - Nielsen 2020: 118</i>
Denmark, Kragehul	7		1		5	1	1		<i>Holst - Nielsen 2020: 118</i>
Denmark, Nydam	3	3	1		13		2		<i>Holst - Nielsen 2020: 97</i>
Denmark, Vimose	2		2		9		2		<i>Holst - Nielsen 2020: 118</i>
Germany, Thorsberg moor								>30	<i>Engelhardt 1863: 47</i>
Netherlands, Valkenburg			1						<i>Dierendonck et al. 1993: 189</i>
Slovakia, Poprad							1		<i>Lau et al. 2022: 89</i>
	ash	beech	hazel	holly	maloideae	maple	oak	Ash or beech	>106
	25	3	7	1	32	1	7	>30	