

EARLY MEDIEVAL AXE SHAFT MATERIALS, EUROPE 500-1200 AD

Site	Number and wood kind																			Source	
	alder	ash	beech	birch	boxwood	elm	hazel	holly	hornbeam	linden	prunus	maloideae	maple	oak	poplar	spruce	willow	unknown broadleaved tree	unknown evergreen tree		
Belgium, Broechem-Nierlenders		1					1	5												<i>Haneca – Deforce 2020</i>	
Czech Republic, Hradec nad Moravicí													1							<i>Kouřil 2004: 58</i>	
Czech Republic, Holubice													1							<i>Sankiewicz – Wyrwa 2013: 290</i>	
Czech Republic, Klecany													1							<i>Tomková 2012: 352</i>	
Czech Republic, Litenčice		2											2							<i>Sankiewicz – Wyrwa 2013: 290</i>	
Czech Republic, Mikulčice	1		3							2			21	4						<i>Sankiewicz – Wyrwa 2013: 290</i>	
Czech Republic, Rostoky-Žalov							1													<i>Tomková 2012: 352</i>	
Czech Republic – Staré Město-Valy		1																		<i>Hochmanová-Vávrová 1962: 206</i>	
Czech Republic, Stěbořice		1							1											<i>Kouřil – Tymonová 2013: 22, 25</i>	
Czech Republic, Velké Bílovice													3							<i>Sankiewicz – Wyrwa 2013: 290</i>	
Czech Republic, Žatec																1				<i>Preidel 1938: 89</i>	
Denmark, Fyrkat	1																			<i>Sankiewicz – Wyrwa 2013: 291</i>	
Denmark, Grimstrup													1							<i>Stoumann 2009: 294</i>	
Denmark, Nyrbo							1													<i>Sankiewicz – Wyrwa 2013: 291</i>	
Denmark, Sønder Onsild				1									2							<i>Roesdahl 1978: 28-30</i>	
Denmark, Sortehøj													1							<i>Stoumann 2009: 302</i>	
Denmark, Stengade													1							<i>Stoumann 2009: 317</i>	
Denmark, Træhede													1							<i>Sankiewicz – Wyrwa 2013: 290</i>	
France, Erstein		1											1							<i>Haneca – Deforce 2020</i>	
France, Hégenheim									1												
France, Koenigsmacker		2											2								
France, Kuntzig		1																			
France, Laissey									1												
France, Prény		1											1	1							
France, Saint-Dizier		1													1						
France, Saint-Vit		1																			
France, Savigny sur Ardres		1								1				2							
Germany, Aldingen										2				1							
Germany, Behren-Lübchin		1															1			<i>Sankiewicz – Wyrwa 2013: 291</i>	
Germany, Haithabu			1																	<i>Sankiewicz – Wyrwa 2013: 291</i>	
Germany, Krefeld-Gellep											1									<i>Haneca – Deforce 2020</i>	
Germany, Köln-Müngersdorf		1																			
Germany, Liebenau																					
Germany, Marktoberdorf										1											
Germany, Teterow		1																		<i>Sankiewicz – Wyrwa 2013: 291</i>	
Hungary, Garabonc-Ófalu															1					<i>Szücsi 2014: 126</i>	
Iceland, Reykjavík				1																<i>Correspondance with Jon Pall Bjornsson, the Settlement Exhibition, Reykjavík, 2017</i>	
Ireland, Lough Corrib											3									<i>Vike 2016: 107</i>	
Norway, Bjorå																		1		<i>Vike 2016: 107</i>	
Norway, Gokstad														1						<i>Nicolaysen 1882: 43</i>	
Norway, Gulli										1				1						<i>Gjerpe 2005: 41, 62</i>	
Norway, Hallingby																		1		<i>Vike 2016: 107</i>	
Norway, Hov gård, Gimsøya				1																<i>Niemi 2022: 21</i>	
Norway, Langeid											1									<i>Vike 2016: 107</i>	
Norway, Lundehall																		1		<i>Vike 2016: 107</i>	
Norway, Velo Vestre																		1		<i>Vike 2016: 107</i>	
Poland, Bilczew														1						<i>Kotowicz 2018: Tab. 3</i>	
Poland, Lednica		5					3			55			6	6	2			5		<i>Sankiewicz – Wyrwa 2013</i>	
Poland, Lubień														4						<i>Kotowicz 2018: Tab. 3</i>	
Poland, Koziminy Nowe														1						<i>Kotowicz 2018: Tab. 3</i>	
Poland, Nętno								1												<i>Kotowicz 2018: Tab. 3</i>	
Poland, Szczecin-Stare Miasto	1																			<i>Kotowicz 2018: Tab. 3</i>	
Poland, Żółte	4	1																		<i>Kotowicz 2018: Tab. 3</i>	
Poland, unknown provenance													1							<i>Kotowicz 2018: Tab. 3</i>	
Russia, Gnezdilovo													1							<i>Makarov - Krasnikova 2022: 113</i>	
Slovakia, Skalica														1				1		1	<i>Budinský-Krička 1959: 27</i>
Sweden, Barshalder													2							<i>Rundkvist 2003: 178-9</i>	
United Kingdom, Cumwhitton					1															<i>Paterson et al. 2014: 97</i>	
United Kingdom, London														1						<i>Vince 1991: 135, 276</i>	
TOTAL	alder	ash	beech	birch	boxwood	elm	hazel	holly	hornbeam	linden	prunus	maloideae	maple	oak	poplar	spruce	willow	unknown broadleaved tree	unknown evergreen tree	211	
	7	22	4	3	1	4	3	5	63	3	5	6	47	22	2	1	1	10	1		